Basic vocabulary
Check your notes on the following words:
Bow, stern, amidships, port side, starboard, before, abaft, fore, aft, forward, and astern.
Poop deck, quarterdeck, main deck, fore castle, gun deck, lower deck, and hold.
Keel, sternpost, transom, stem post, beak head, master frame, frames, floors, futtocks, keelson, maststep, deadwood, deck beams, carlings, ledges, stanchions, knees, planking, ceiling, stringers, wales, clamps, waterways, and caprails.
Rudders, pintles, gudgeons, tillers, whipstaffs, and wheels.
Capstan, windlass, hawse pieces, anchor cables, messengers, and bits.
Pumps.
Masts: bowsprit, foremost, mainmast, mizzenmast. Lower mast, topmast, top-gallant, and royal.
Spars: Masts, yards, gaffs, booms, flagstaff, outriggers, and spreaders.
Sails: Square, braces, tacks, sheets, fore-and-aft, lateen, and gaff.
Rigging: Futtock shrouds, shrouds, ratlines, forestays, slings, and haliards.
Utensils: sandglass, compass, astrolabe, chronometer, sounding lead, traverse board, charts, and dividers.

Rigging
Three masts or more:
Ship-rigged vessels - square sails on all masts.
Barkentine-rigged vessels - fore-and-aft sails on all masts except for the foremost.
Schooner-rigged vessels - fore-and-aft sails on all masts.
Two-masted vessels:
Brig - square sails on all masts.
Brigantine - fore-and-aft sails on the mizzen-mast.
Schooners - fore-and-aft sails on all masts.

    Ketch: if the 1st mast is taller than the second, and the steering position is abaft the aft mast.
    Yawl: if the 1st mast taller than the second, and the steering position is before the aft mast.

One mast:
    Sloops - fore-and-aft sails.